

## STANDAR OPERASIONAL PROSEDUR

### PENANGANAN GANGGUAN JARINGAN (INCIDENT RESPONSE)

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#### DOKUMEN SOP

**Nomor SOP** 008/PPTIK/SOP/2024  
**Tanggal Pembuatan** 15 Desember 2021  
**Tanggal Revisi** 01 Desember 2024  
**Tanggal Efektif** 01 Januari 2025  
**Edisi/Revisi** 01  
**Halaman** 1 dari 10

#### UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MATARAM

##### PUSAT PENGEMBANGAN TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI DAN KOMUNIKASI (PPTIK)

#### Terakreditasi B

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#### LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

| Jabatan                                                      | Nama              | Tanda Tangan | Tanggal          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|
| <b>Dibuat</b><br><b>oleh:</b> Koordinator Jaringan           | Nova<br>kurniawan | .....        | ...../...../2024 |
| <b>Diperiksa</b><br><b>oleh:</b> Kepala Divisi Infrastruktur | Nova<br>kurniawan | .....        | ...../...../2024 |
| <b>Disahkan</b><br><b>oleh:</b> Kepala PPTIK                 | M.Rizkillah       | .....        | ...../...../2024 |

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## 1. TUJUAN

*Prosedur ini bertujuan untuk: 1. Menyediakan framework penanganan insiden jaringan yang terstruktur 2. Meminimalkan dampak dan waktu downtime layanan 3. Memastikan response time sesuai SLA berdasarkan severity 4. Melakukan root cause analysis untuk pencegahan 5. Mendokumentasikan lessons learned untuk improvement*

## 2. RUANG LINGKUP

*SOP ini mencakup: - Deteksi dan identifikasi insiden jaringan - Klasifikasi dan prioritas insiden - Penanganan dan resolusi insiden - Eskalasi dan komunikasi stakeholder - Root cause analysis dan post-mortem - Dokumentasi dan knowledge base*

## 3. DEFINISI

| <i>Istilah</i>     | <i>Definisi</i>                                                    |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Incident</b>    | <i>Kejadian yang mengganggu atau berpotensi mengganggu layanan</i> |
| <b>Severity</b>    | <i>Tingkat keparahan berdasarkan dampak dan urgensi</i>            |
| <b>MTTR</b>        | <i>Mean Time to Repair, rata-rata waktu perbaikan</i>              |
| <b>RCA</b>         | <i>Root Cause Analysis, analisis akar penyebab</i>                 |
| <b>Workaround</b>  | <i>Solusi sementara untuk memulihkan layanan</i>                   |
| <b>Resolution</b>  | <i>Solusi permanen untuk mengatasi masalah</i>                     |
| <b>Post-Mortem</b> | <i>Review mendalam setelah insiden major</i>                       |
| <b>SLA</b>         | <i>Service Level Agreement, perjanjian tingkat layanan</i>         |

## 4. REFERENSI

- UU No. 11 Tahun 2008 jo. UU No. 19 Tahun 2016 tentang ITE*
- ISO/IEC 27001:2022 tentang ISMS*
- ITIL v4 Incident Management Practice*
- NIST Cybersecurity Framework*
- Kebijakan Penanganan Insiden PPTIK*

## 5. PENANGGUNG JAWAB

| <i>No</i> | <i>Jabatan</i>               | <i>Tanggung Jawab</i>              |
|-----------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1         | <i>Kepala PPTIK</i>          | <i>Incident Commander untuk P1</i> |
| 2         | <i>Koordinator Jaringan</i>  | <i>Incident Manager</i>            |
| 3         | <i>Network Administrator</i> | <i>Technical Lead</i>              |
| 4         | <i>NOC Operator</i>          | <i>First Responder</i>             |
| 5         | <i>Network Technician</i>    | <i>Field Support</i>               |

|           |                       |                           |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>No</i> | <i>Jabatan</i>        | <i>Tanggung Jawab</i>     |
| 6         | Communication Officer | Stakeholder Communication |

## 6. KLASIFIKASI INSIDEN

### 6.1 Severity Level

| <i>Severity</i> | <i>Nama</i>     | <i>Kriteria</i>                               | <i>Dampak</i>        |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>P1</i>       | <i>Critical</i> | <i>Outage total, seluruh kampus terdampak</i> | <i>≥ 1000 users</i>  |
| <i>P2</i>       | <i>High</i>     | <i>Outage major, satu gedung/fakultas</i>     | <i>100-999 users</i> |
| <i>P3</i>       | <i>Medium</i>   | <i>Degradasi layanan, beberapa unit</i>       | <i>10-99 users</i>   |
| <i>P4</i>       | <i>Low</i>      | <i>Gangguan minor, individual user</i>        | <i>1-9 users</i>     |

### 6.2 Response Time & Resolution Target

| <i>Severity</i> | <i>Response Time</i> | <i>Target Resolution</i> | <i>Eskalasi</i>                  |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>P1</i>       | <i>5 menit</i>       | <i>1 jam</i>             | <i>Immediate ke Kepala PPTIK</i> |
| <i>P2</i>       | <i>15 menit</i>      | <i>4 jam</i>             | <i>30 menit ke Koordinator</i>   |
| <i>P3</i>       | <i>30 menit</i>      | <i>8 jam</i>             | <i>2 jam ke Network Admin</i>    |
| <i>P4</i>       | <i>1 jam</i>         | <i>24 jam</i>            | <i>8 jam ke Network Admin</i>    |

## 7. PROSEDUR

### 7.1 Deteksi dan Penerimaan Laporan

| <i>No</i> | <i>Aktivitas</i>                        | <i>Pelaksana</i> | <i>Waktu</i> | <i>Output</i>   | <i>Dokumen</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1         | Deteksi via NMS alert atau laporan user | NOC Operator     | Real-time    | Alert/Ticket    | FM_NET_022     |
| 2         | Log insiden di ticketing system         | NOC Operator     | 2 menit      | Ticket ID       | FM_NET_022     |
| 3         | Gather initial information              | NOC Operator     | 5 menit      | Initial Data    | FM_NET_022     |
| 4         | Verify dan validate issue               | NOC Operator     | 5 menit      | Confirmed Issue | -              |
| 5         | Klasifikasi severity level              | NOC Operator     | 2 menit      | Severity        | FM_NET_022     |
| 6         | Assign ke resolver team                 | NOC Operator     | 2 menit      | Assignment      | FM_NET_022     |

## 7.2 Diagnosis dan Investigasi

| No | Aktivitas                          | Pelaksana     | Waktu     | Output       | Dokumen    |
|----|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| 1  | Review alert history dan log       | Network Admin | 10 menit  | Log Data     | -          |
| 2  | Identifikasi scope dampak          | Network Admin | 10 menit  | Impact Scope | FM_NET_023 |
| 3  | Isolasi masalah (physical/logical) | Network Admin | 15 menit  | Problem Area | -          |
| 4  | Check known error database         | Network Admin | 5 menit   | Known Issue? | -          |
| 5  | Koordinasi dengan tim terkait      | Network Admin | As needed | Team Aligned | -          |
| 6  | Determine root cause hypothesis    | Network Admin | 15 menit  | Hypothesis   | FM_NET_023 |

## 7.3 Resolusi dan Recovery

| No | Aktivitas                         | Pelaksana     | Waktu    | Output           | Dokumen    |
|----|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------|------------------|------------|
| 1  | Implement workaround (jika ada)   | Network Admin | Varies   | Service Restored | FM_NET_024 |
| 2  | Apply permanent fix               | Network Admin | Varies   | Issue Resolved   | FM_NET_024 |
| 3  | Verify service restoration        | Network Admin | 10 menit | Verification     | FM_NET_024 |
| 4  | Monitor pasca perbaikan           | NOC Operator  | 1 jam    | Stable Status    | -          |
| 5  | Konfirmasi ke user/affected party | Comm Officer  | 10 menit | User Confirmed   | -          |
| 6  | Update ticket status              | NOC Operator  | 5 menit  | Ticket Updated   | FM_NET_022 |

## 7.4 Eskalasi

| No | Aktivitas          | Pelaksana     | Trigger                  | Output        | Dokumen    |
|----|--------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------|
| 1  | Eskalasi L1 → L2   | NOC Operator  | Tidak resolve 15 menit   | Escalated     | FM_NET_025 |
| 2  | Eskalasi L2 → L3   | Network Admin | Tidak resolve atau P1/P2 | Escalated     | FM_NET_025 |
| 3  | Eskalasi ke vendor | Koordinator   | Hardware failure         | Vendor Ticket | FM_NET_025 |
| 4  | Eskalasi ke        | Koordinator   | P1 atau                  | Mgmt          | FM_NET_025 |

| No | Aktivitas manajemen            | Pelaksana    | Trigger dampak besar | Output Informed | Dokumen |
|----|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------|
| 5  | Aktivasi crisis team (jika P1) | Kepala PPTIK | P1 > 30 menit        | Crisis Mode     | -       |

## 7.5 Komunikasi

| Severity | Stakeholder                 | Channel                 | Frequency      |
|----------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| P1       | All stakeholders, Rektorat  | Email, WA Group, Portal | Every 30 menit |
| P2       | Affected unit, Kepala PPTIK | Email, WA               | Every 1 jam    |
| P3       | Affected users              | Email, Ticket update    | At resolution  |
| P4       | Reporter only               | Ticket update           | At resolution  |

## 7.6 Post-Incident Review

| No | Aktivitas                       | Pelaksana        | Waktu        | Output        | Dokumen    |
|----|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| 1  | Complete incident documentation | Network Admin    | 24 jam       | Full Report   | FM_NET_026 |
| 2  | Root Cause Analysis (P1/P2)     | Koordinator      | 3 hari       | RCA Report    | FM_NET_027 |
| 3  | Post-mortem meeting (P1)        | All stakeholders | 5 hari       | Meeting Notes | FM_NET_028 |
| 4  | Identify preventive actions     | Koordinator      | 5 hari       | Action Items  | FM_NET_028 |
| 5  | Update knowledge base           | Network Admin    | 7 hari       | KB Updated    | -          |
| 6  | Implement improvements          | Assigned         | Per timeline | Improvements  | FM_NET_029 |

## 8. INCIDENT RESPONSE TEAM (IRT)

### 8.1 P1 Crisis Team Composition

| Role               | Person               | Responsibility         |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Incident Commander | Kepala PPTIK         | Keputusan strategis    |
| Incident Manager   | Koordinator Jaringan | Koordinasi response    |
| Technical Lead     | Network Admin Senior | Penanganan teknis      |
| Communication Lead | Comm Officer         | Komunikasi stakeholder |
| Scribe             | Staff Admin          | Dokumentasi            |

## 8.2 Contact List

| Role         | Primary | Backup       | Phone   |
|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|
| Kepala PPTIK | [Nama]  | [Nama]       | [No HP] |
| Koordinator  | [Nama]  | [Nama]       | [No HP] |
| NOC          | On-duty | Shift backup | [No HP] |

## 9. KNOWN ERROR DATABASE (KEDB)

Dokumentasi masalah yang sudah pernah terjadi dan solusinya untuk mempercepat resolusi di kemudian hari.

| Error Code | Symptom         | Root Cause     | Resolution        | MTTR |
|------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------|
| NET-001    | No connectivity | Kabel putus    | Ganti kabel       | 30m  |
| NET-002    | Slow connection | Bandwidth full | QoS/Limit user    | 15m  |
| NET-003    | Intermittent    | Port flapping  | Config/Ganti port | 45m  |
| [dst]      | ...             | ...            | ...               | ...  |

## 10. KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

| KPI                   | Target         | Pengukuran   |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| First Call Resolution | $\geq 70\%$    | Monthly      |
| MTTR P1               | $\leq 1$ jam   | Per incident |
| MTTR P2               | $\leq 4$ jam   | Per incident |
| Incident Recurrence   | $\leq 5\%$     | Monthly      |
| SLA Compliance        | $\geq 95\%$    | Monthly      |
| Customer Satisfaction | $\geq 4.0/5.0$ | Survey       |

## 11. FLOWCHART

SOP 008 - Incident Response v2.0





## 12. DOKUMEN TERKAIT

| <i>Kode</i>       | <i>Nama Form</i>                     | <i>Fungsi</i>               |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>FM_NET_022</i> | <i>Form Laporan Insiden Jaringan</i> | <i>Registrasi insiden</i>   |
| <i>FM_NET_023</i> | <i>Form Investigation Worksheet</i>  | <i>Lembar investigasi</i>   |
| <i>FM_NET_024</i> | <i>Form Resolution Log</i>           | <i>Log resolusi</i>         |
| <i>FM_NET_025</i> | <i>Form Escalation Record</i>        | <i>Catatan eskalasi</i>     |
| <i>FM_NET_026</i> | <i>Form Incident Report</i>          | <i>Laporan lengkap</i>      |
| <i>FM_NET_027</i> | <i>Form Root Cause Analysis</i>      | <i>Template RCA</i>         |
| <i>FM_NET_028</i> | <i>Form Post-Mortem Meeting</i>      | <i>Notulen post-mortem</i>  |
| <i>FM_NET_029</i> | <i>Form Improvement Action</i>       | <i>Tracking improvement</i> |

## 13. CATATAN REVISI

| <i>Revisi</i> | <i>Tanggal</i>    | <i>Uraian Perubahan</i>                                                                                                         | <i>Oleh</i>      |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>00</i>     | <i>15/12/2021</i> | <i>Dokumen awal</i>                                                                                                             | <i>Tim PPTIK</i> |
| <i>01</i>     | <i>01/12/2024</i> | <i>Penambahan: severity classification, SLA targets, RCA process, post-mortem, KEDB, crisis team, communication matrix, KPI</i> | <i>Tim PPTIK</i> |

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